

PRATIYOGITA DARPAN



MAY 2025 PRICE ₹ 150.00



9 770974 640007

WHERE EXCELLENCE GUIDES THE SUCCESS

For e-magazine:
<http://emagazine.pdgroup.in>



P.D.(E)
173

1 Dialogue 2025

- Sashakt Panchayat-Netri Abhiyan ● World Air Quality Report 2024
- NASA Astronauts Butch Wilmore and Sunita Williams Return to Earth
- PM Narendra Modi Visits Mauritius ● NASA's Punch Mission
- World Happiness Report 2025 ● UN 80 Initiatives
- Government Grants Navratna Status to IRCTC and IRFC ● Social Progress Index 2024
- Second Advance Estimates of Production of Major Agri Crops for 2024-25
- Over ₹16 Lakh Crore NPAs Written off by Banks Between FY 15-FY 24
- 97th Academy Awards 2025 (Oscars) ● IIFA Awards 2025
- India Wins ICC Champions Trophy 2025

Solved Model Paper
● UPSC Civil Services (Pre.)

Solved Papers
● UGC-NET/JRF, 24 ● NDA & NA (II), 24

Heartiest Congratulations

to all candidates selected in CSE 2023

— 7 IN TOP 10 | 79 IN TOP 100 SELECTIONS IN CSE 2023 —

from various programs of VISIONIAS

= हिंदी माध्यम टॉपर =



ADITYA SRIVASTAVA



ANIMESH PRADHAN



RUHANI



मोहन लाल



YOU CAN BE NEXT

LIVE/ONLINE CUM OFFLINE CLASSES



PT 365

Cover one year's current affairs
in just 60 hours for prelims

ADMISSION OPEN

LAKSHYA PRELIMS & MAINS INTEGRATED MENTORING PROGRAM 2025



A Strategic Revision, Practice and Mentoring
Program for UPSC Civil Services Examination

31 MARCH

OPTIONAL SUBJECT CLASSES



- » Geography » Sociology **20 JUNE**
- » Political Science and International Relations
- » Physics **15 JULY**
- » Public Administration
- » Anthropology » Hindi Literature

Starting Soon

OFFLINE IN
100+ CITIES



ABHYAAS 2025 ALL INDIA PRELIMS (GS + CSAT) MOCK TEST (OFFLINE)

SIMULATE UPSC PRELIMS EXPERIENCE

TEST 1 | TEST 2 | TEST 3
6 APRIL | 27 APRIL | 11 MAY

Registration @ www.visionias.in/abhyaas



FOUNDATION COURSE GENERAL STUDIES 2026, 2027 & 2028 PRELIMS CUM MAINS

DELHI : 10 APRIL, 8 AM | 17 APRIL, 5 PM
22 APRIL, 11 PM | 29 APRIL, 2 PM

GTB NAGAR METRO (MUKHERJEE NAGAR):
17 APRIL, 6 PM | 30 APRIL, 8 AM

AHMEDABAD 4 JAN	BENGALURU 1 APR	BHOPAL 25 MAR	CHANDIGARH 18 JUNE	HYDERABAD 2 APR
JAIPUR 5 APR	JODHPUR 15 APR	LUCKNOW 9 APR	PUNE 8 APR	

ALL INDIA TEST SERIES

Opted by every 2 out of 3
successful candidates



PRELIMS

- » General Studies
- » CSAT

MAINS

- » General Studies
- » Sociology » Philosophy
- » Essay » P S & I R
- » Anthropology



Extensive collection comprising 25000+
VisionIAS and UPSC Prelims PYQs

30 MARCH

Digital Current Affairs 2.0



A one-stop current affairs platform, offering simplified
content with AI-powered Vision Intelligence, daily mains
answer evaluation cum feedback and easier note-taking
with highlighting for quick revision and much more.

visionias.in/current-affairs/



DELHI GMMR 33, Pusa Road, Near Karol Bagh Metro Station, Opposite Pillar No. 113, Delhi - 110005

+91 8468022022, +91 9019066066

MUKHARJEE NAGAR

Vision IAS Classroom, Test centre & Enquiry office, metro gate no 2, above GTB Nagar Metro Station, Delhi - 110009

www.visionias.in

OUR CENTERS

AHMEDABAD | BENGALURU | BHOPAL | CHANDIGARH | GUWAHATI | HYDERABAD | JAIPUR | JODHPUR | LUCKNOW | PRAYAGRAJ | PUNE | RANCHI

Contents

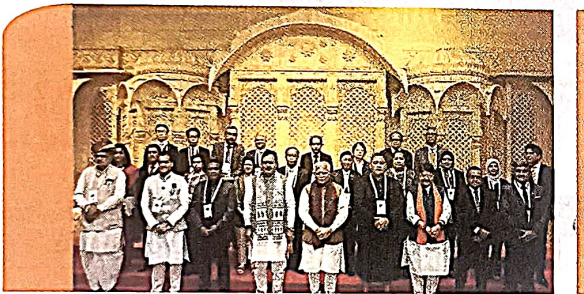
Regulars

4 To Our Readers

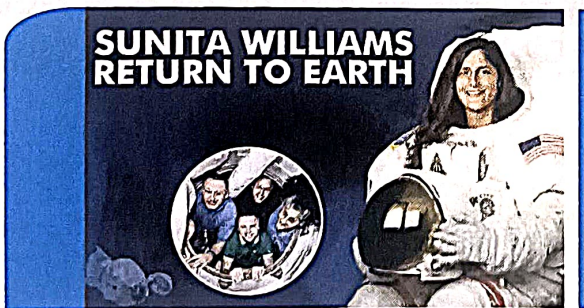
7 Editorial

News and Events

9 Nation this Month



17 World this Month



24 National and International Updates

32 Sports World

35 Regional News

Career News

51 Employment and Career News

51 Forthcoming Competitive Examinations

Current Affairs

53 Memorable Points

55 Science & Technology

59 Economic Scenario

67 Environment, Ecology, Biodiversity and Climate Change

FOCUS

70 (1) National Quantum Mission : India's Quantum Leap

72 (2) India's AI Revolution : A Roadmap to Viksit Bharat

76 (3) India Towards Self-Sufficiency in Coal Sector

World Panorama

78 (i) India and European Union : Warming Up

80 (ii) India and the US : Trump Era

Gist of Essential Magazines and Q & A

- 83
- ➔ Fiscal Federalism in India : The Role of Union Budget 2025-26 (Yojana)
 - ➔ Outbreak of Guillain-Barre Syndrome in India (Kurukshetra)
 - ➔ (i) Artificial Intelligence in Education (Down to Earth)
 - ➔ (ii) The Mythos of Ancient India's Scientific Excellence (Down to Earth)
 - ➔ Turning Trash into Treasure-Transforming Waste into Clean Energy (Science Reporter)

88 UPSC-CSE : Previous Years'-Your Strategic, Most Intelligent Exploration Tool

90 Year End Review 2024 : Department of Financial Services : Ministry of Finance