

2125
B.Sc. (Hons.) Bio-Informatics (FYUP)
First Semester
BINF-1001: Introduction to Biomolecules

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Give the answer of following question in very short:-

- a) What are components of nucleotides?
- b) Write the complete name of GTP.
- c) Write the names of two coding RNAs.
- d) Ribosomes.
- e) Junk DNA?
- f) Give names of two secondary structural motifs of protein structure?
- g) Write two names of two aromatic amino acids.
- h) What is the peptide bond?
- i) Give names of two structural levels present in protein structure.
- j) Give name two protein's databases.
- k) What is the myoglobin?
- l) Write the name of two non-covalent bonds present in protein structure. (12x1)

UNIT - I

- II. a) Write in brief about double helical structure of DNA proposed by Watson and Crick.
b) Write a short note on Z DNA. (2x6)
- III. a) Explained in brief about the unusual structure of DNA, write about the hairpin.
b) What is denaturation of DNA? What is the difference between denaturation and renaturation of DNA? (2x6)
- IV. a) What is the tRNA? Explain the clover leaf model of tRNA with diagram.
b) Central dogma of molecular biology. (2x6)

P.T.O.

(2)

UNIT - II

- V. a) Write in brief about the various structural levels present in the protein structure.
b) Write a short note on *Ramchandran plot*. (2x6)
- VI. a) Explained in brief about the fibrous protein with one example.
b) What is alpha (α) helix, write about its structure. (2x6)
- VII. a) Write the differences between globular and fibrous proteins with example.
b) What is denaturation of proteins and its characteristics? (2x6)

x-x-x